

编号: YY003-20190805001

标题: Consultants have responsibility to community, not just inpatients, says chair of GP partnership review

简介: Hospitals and hospital consultants have a responsibility to the wider community, not just their patients, and should start thinking that way, the chair of the government's GP partnership review has said.

全文链接: <https://www.bmj.com/content/366/bmj.l4827>

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标题: Health supports needed for homeless persons transitioning from hospitals

简介: Abstract Being homeless has a negative effect on health and the health needs of individuals experiencing homelessness are complex and challenging to address. As a result of limited access to and use of primary healthcare, the main point of entry into the healthcare system for individuals experiencing homelessness is often hospitals and emergency departments. Persons experiencing homelessness are commonly discharged from hospital settings to locations that do not support recovery or access to follow-up care (e.g. shelters or the street). This can be costly to both the healthcare system and to individuals' health and quality of life. We conducted a scoping review of the literature published between 2007 and 2017 to identify the types of health supports needed for persons experiencing homelessness who are discharged from the hospital. Thirteen literature sources met inclusion criteria and thematic data analyses by two researchers resulted in the identification of six themes related to the types of health supports needed for persons experiencing homelessness who are transitioning (i.e. being discharged) from the hospital. Using a community consultation approach, the scoping review themes were validated with 23 health and shelter service providers and included in our integrated findings. Themes included: (a) a respectful and understanding approach to care, (b) housing assessments, (c) communication/coordination/navigation, (d) supports for after-care, (e) complex medical care and medication management, and (f) basic needs and transportation. These themes were found to resonate with participants of the community consultation workshop. Recommendations for trauma-informed care and patient- or client-centred care approaches are discussed.

全文链接: http://pan.ckcest.cn/rcservice//doc?doc_id=42416

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标题: The strange resilience of new public management: the case of medical research in the UK's national health service

简介: Whether New Public Management (NPM) ideas and practices have remained resilient or are now in decline remains a topic of contention. We investigate the case of a national system, introduced in 2006, for performance managing medical research in the United Kingdom's National Health System (NHS). We argue that the system conforms to traditional NPM, providing empirical evidence of its late adoption and resilience. We highlight potential conflicts in the adoption of NPM in this context and demonstrate for the first time the potential for this NPM-style system to

produce unintended and unwanted consequences in the context of medical research.

全文链接: http://pan.ckcest.cn/rcservice//doc?doc_id=42420

编号: **YY003-20190805004**

标题: Assessing the effectiveness of advanced nurse practitioners undertaking home visits in an out of hours urgent primary care service in England

简介: **stract** Aim To measure the effectiveness of advanced nurse practitioners (ANPs) against national quality requirements for out-of-hours (OOH) care, to compare ANP effectiveness with that of doctors working in the same service, and to evaluate the impact of ANPs on the service. Background There is little documented evidence of ANPs undertaking urgent home visits in the OOH setting. This study advances current knowledge of this aspect of the OOH service and makes recommendations for the management of the ANP urgent home visiting service. Methods Analysis of 1,539 ANP home-visit patient electronic case notes over a 12-month period, a focus group of eight GPs, and interviews with six ANPs. Results Advanced nurse practitioners are as effective as GPs in undertaking urgent home visits. Their documentation is more consistent and their refer-on rate to secondary care is less than that of GP colleagues. Conclusion Advanced nurse practitioners can provide equivalent clinical outcomes to GPs when undertaking urgent home visits. Implications for Nursing Management This study adds to the body of evidence for the positive impact of ANPs on OOH service delivery and managers can be assured that they are practising at a level that makes them effective and safe to undertake this role.

全文链接: http://pan.ckcest.cn/rcservice//doc?doc_id=42417

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标题: Reforms in the Portuguese health care sector: Challenges and proposals

简介: Summary Portugal has one of the most complete public systems worldwide. Since 1979, the Portuguese National Health Service (NHS) was developed based on the integration and complementarity between different levels of care (primary, secondary, continued, and palliative care). However, in 2009, the absence of economic growth and the increased foreign debt led the country to a severe economic slowdown, reducing the public funding and weakening the decentralized model of health care administration. During the austerity period, political attention has focused primarily on reducing health care costs and consolidating the efficiency and sustainability with no structural reform. After the postcrisis period (since 2016), the recovery of the public health system began. Since then, some proposals have required a reform of the health sector's governance structure based on the promotion of access, quality, and efficiency. This study presents several key issues involved in the current postcrisis reform of the Portuguese NHS response structure to citizens' needs. The article also discusses the implications of this Portuguese experience based on current reforms with impact on the future of

citizens' health

全文链接: http://pan.ckcest.cn/rcservice//doc?doc_id=42418